



MIT 2.680
**UNMANNED MARINE VEHICLE AUTONOMY,
 SENSING, AND COMMUNICATIONS**

Lecture 3: Introduction To MOOS


February 15th, 2024




Web: <http://oceanai.mit.edu/2.680>
 Email: [Mike Benjamin, mikerb@mit.edu](mailto:mikerb@mit.edu)

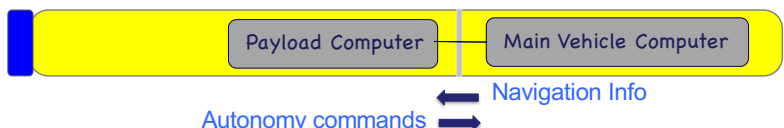
2.680 Spring 2024 – Marine Autonomy – “Programming MOOS Applications”  Photo by Arjan Vermeij, CMRE

1




Payload UUV Autonomy





Architecture Principle #1
Payload Autonomy

Decouple the Procurement of Hardware and Software



MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS

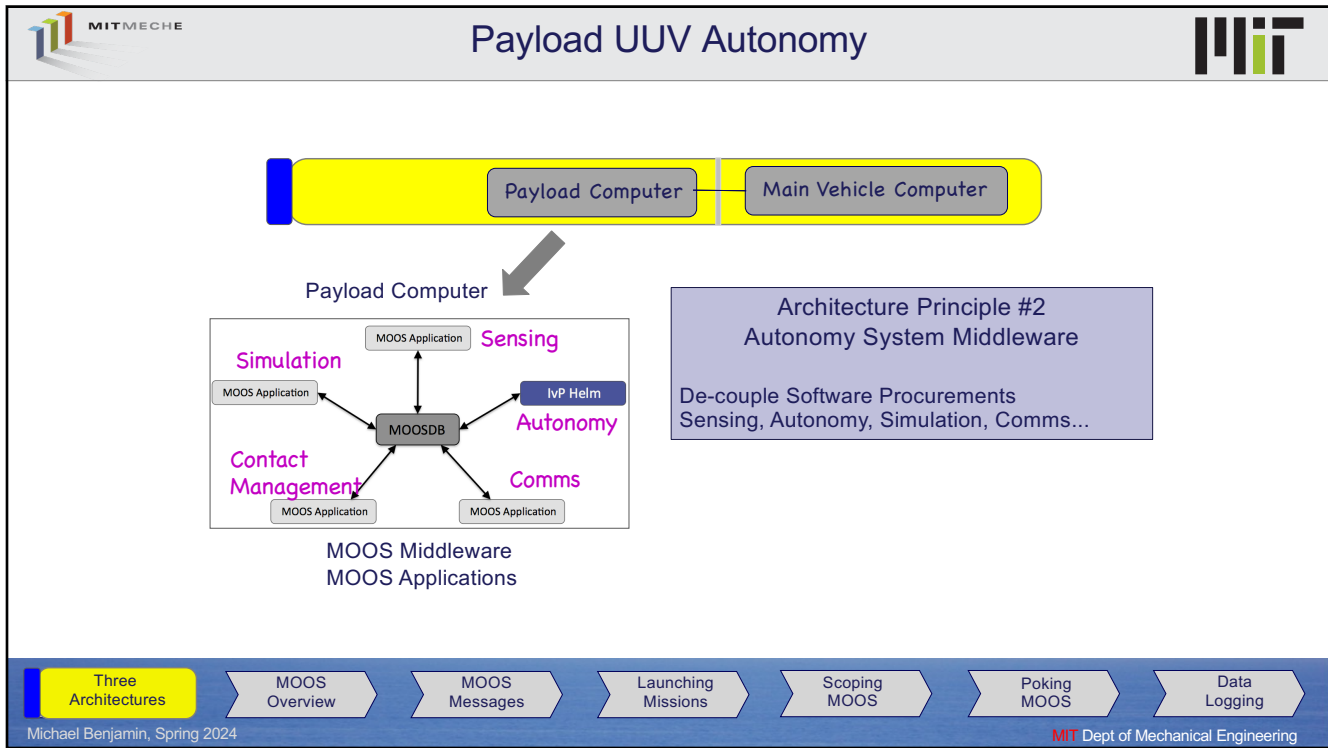
Poking MOOS

Data Logging

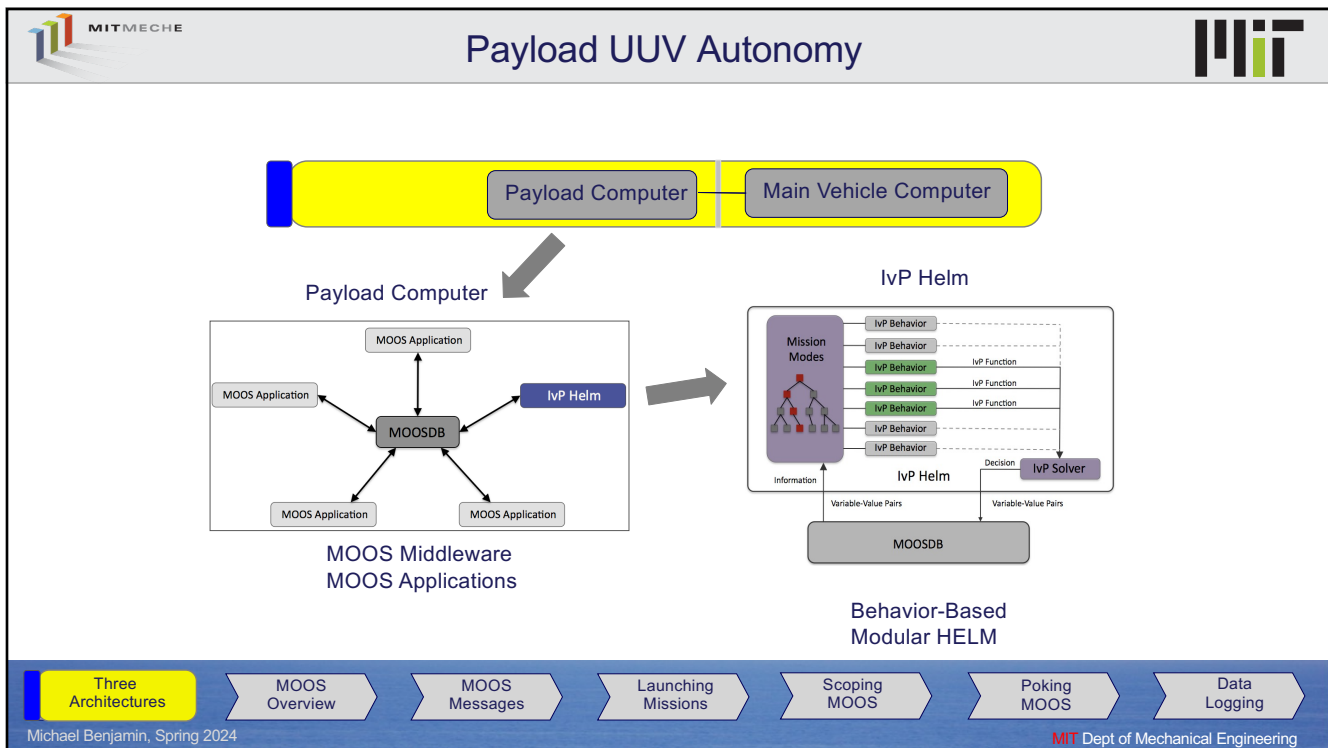
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

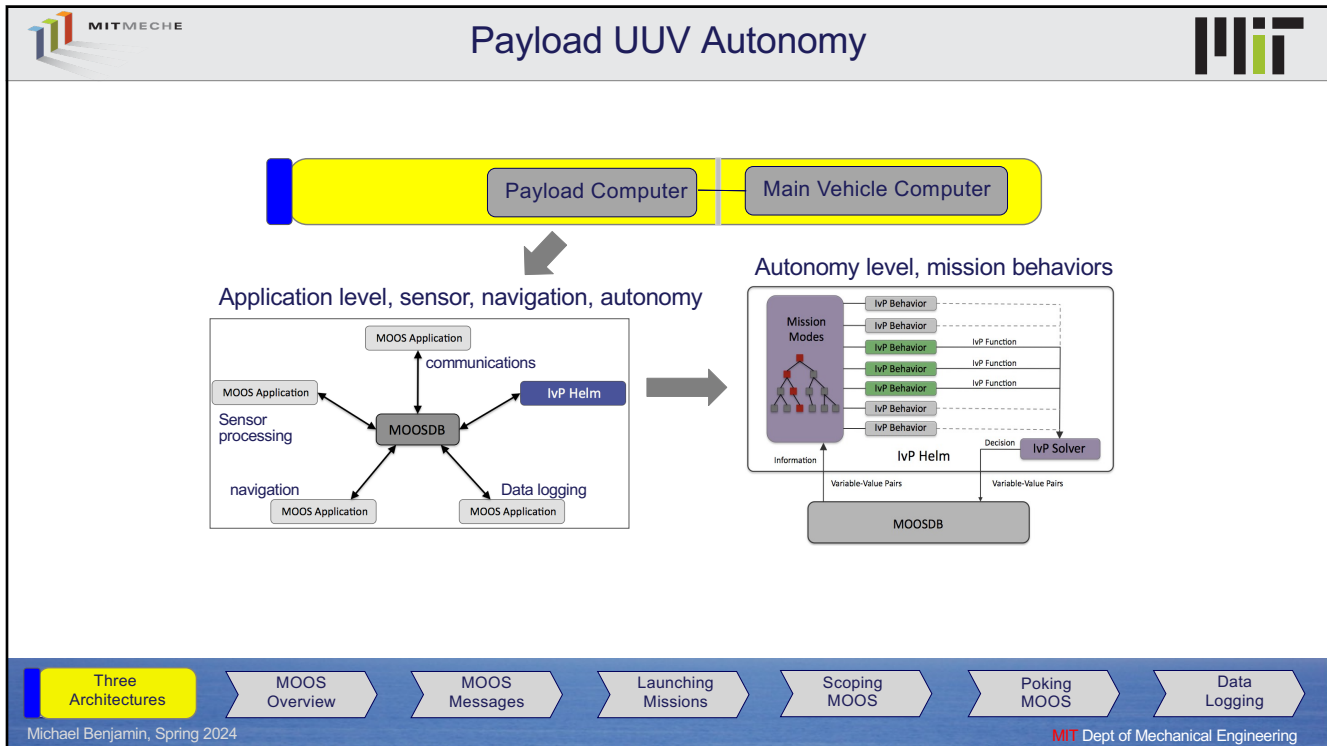
2



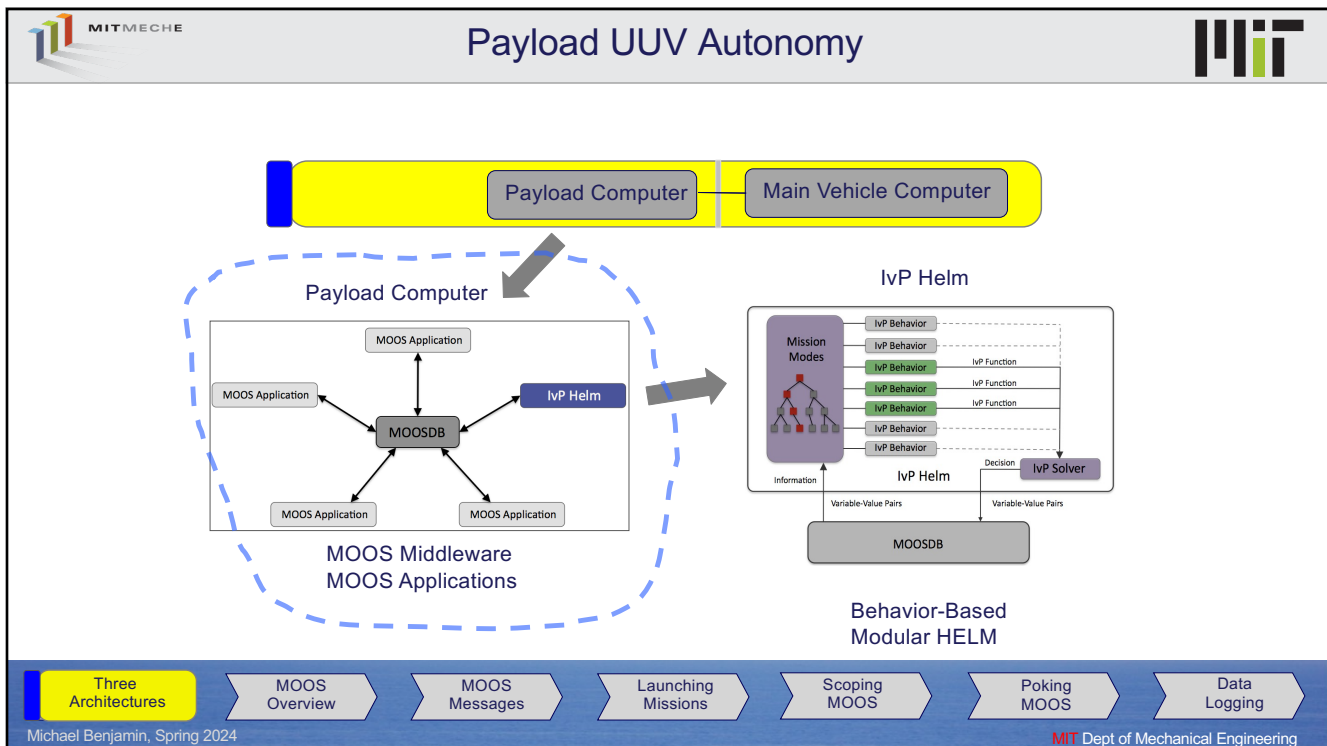
3




4




5





6



MOOS Overview



- MOOS is a Robot Middleware
- Developed by Paul Newman, as an MIT post-doc and now Oxford Professor, Oxbotica Founder
- Initial development 2000-2003 on Bluefin Odyssey II UUV owned by MIT

Italy, Summer 2002

Italy, Summer 2002

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging

MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering


Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024


7




MOOS Overview







Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

8




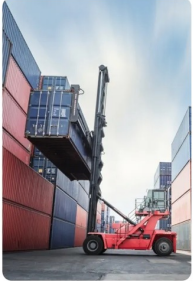
Oxa (formerly Oxbotica)



oxa Driver

Oxa Driver is a full stack of high-performance software components that enable the safe and efficient self-driving of any vehicle, even in the most challenging of environments.

- ✓ Any sensor, vehicle or platform
- ✓ Low-energy, high-performance
- ✓ Highly accurate and safe
- ✓ Integrate the full stack, or embed specific components into other products and technology platforms

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

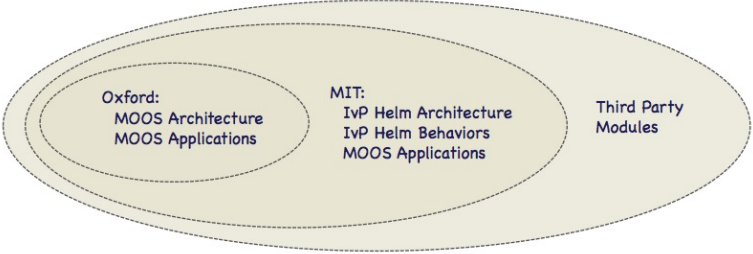
9



Nested Repositories



- MOOS, from the Mobile Robotics Group at Oxford
- MOOS-IvP, from the Laboratory for Autonomous Marine Sensing Systems at MIT
- 3rd Party (Your) modules.



Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

10



MOOS Modules in the MOOS-IvP Distribution



The Oxford **MOOS** tree (11)

• MOOSDB	• pShare	• iMatlab	• uMS	• iRemote
• pLogger	• pAntler	• pScheduler	• jMOOS	• pyMOOS
				• uPlayback

The **moos-ivp** tree (57)

• pHelmIvP	• pMarineViewer	• uFldHazardMgr	• pEvalLoiter
•alogcd	• uMACView	• uFldHazardMetric	• pObstacleMgr
•alogcheck	• uFunctionVis	• uFldNodeBroker	• pMissionEval
•alogclip	• pMarinePID	• uFldShoreBroker	• uCommand
•alogeplot	• pEchoVar	• uFldNodeComms	• uFldObstacleSim
•aloggrep	• pRealm	• uFldPathCheck	• uFldCollObDetect
•alogghelm	• uPlotViewer	• uHelmScope	• uFldCollisionDetect
•alogiter	• nsplug	• uTimerScript	• uFldWrapDetect
•alogpare	• uXMS	• uProcessWatch	• uFunctionVis
•alogrm	• uMAC	• uTermCommand	• uLoadWatch
•alogscan	• iSay	• pContactMgrV20	• uFldMessageHandler
•alogsort	• zaic_hdg	• uQueryDB	• uFldContactRangeSensor
•alogsplit	• zaic_peak	• uPokeDB	• uFldBeaconRangeSensor
•alogview	• zaic_spd	• pHostInfo	• pNodeReporter
	• zaic_vect	• pDeadManPost	• uSimMarineV22

8 Work years of development effort

2.8 Mb size
0 dependencies
Download: 2 secs
Build: 7 secs

35 Work years of development effort

According to "sloccount"
www.dwheeler.com/sloccount

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions


Scoping MOOS

Poking MOOS


Data Logging



Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

11








CMRE (Formerly NURC) MOOS Modules



The **CMRE (formerly NURC)** tree (124 MOOS Applications)

• iCompassSocket	• iTcpClient	• iSidusPositioner	• pNmeaToXml	• pREMUSCodec	• pTrackerUUVSim
• iDPCAMOOsInterface	• iTcpServer	• pCommandFilter	• pNull	• pReplayAtlas	• pTrackEvaluator
• iFLIRRangerHRC	• iTelnetClient	• pCompassToNmea	• pOctaver	• pScooter	• pSurveyPlanner
• iFutabaJoyStick	• iTisVis	• pDmhtTracker	• pOENix	• pSpcMaster	• pCartesianToGeo
• iHardwareHealthMonitor	• i3DMGX1	• pDopplerSim	• pOEX	• pVLC	• iExploreDVL
• pRadarTrack2Status	• iAxisM7001	• pDuripToSlita	• iJoyStick	• pWatchDog	• pUVDploy
• uRangeBearingUUVSim	• iSentinel	• pFLIRPanTilt	• iLMSView	• pXBee	• pUVNodeReporter
• iMicrostrainGX1	• iSerialPort	• pFSM	• pOEXTel2Status	• pXmliSerialiser	• pTrigger
• pSonarImageProcessing	• iPanTilt	• pGetSlitaNAD	• pOnte	• pXmliTransformer	• pBistaticLocator
• iSystemSpcMuscle	• iPlayBack	• pGpsNodeReporter	• iMaxaBeam	• pXmliUnpacker	• iBlueView
• pArraySimToNad	• iTps730	• pGuardian	• iSncZ20P	• uBcSlitaPlayer	• pNmeaToAis
• pLinearTrajectoryGenerator	• iUdpClient	• pHelmToNmea	• iRosPositioner	• uBcSlitaRcvr	• pMuscle
• pTowedSourceNavEstimator	• iUdpGatherer	• pHiPapUvTracker	• pPersistTracker	• uLRM2500CI	• pMaxaBeam
• pCircleTrajectoryGenerator	• iUdpScatterer	• pInstroLRF	• pPIDController	• uMaxaBeam	• pUvLink
• pMaintainRelativeBearing	• iXBee868	• pJoyStick	• pPosToNMEA	• uScooter	• iLRM2500CI
• pBVBottomTargetDetector	• pAdaptiveSurvey	• pKalmanTracker	• pProcessAtlasBB	• uUVRacquire	• pTrackBuilder
• pBacksteppingController	• pAisToNmea	• pLaserTrack	• pProcessSlitaBB	• pUvTracker	• pIngTimer
					• pAlarmBox
					• iBVLMS
					• pUvTracker
					• pVelvet
					• uWitty
					• pTgtDetector
					• pUVRacquire
					• pRealAIS2Status
					• pRealAIS2Xml
					• pHomer
					• pLaunchTarget
					• pLRAD
					• pLuribus
					• pAntagonist
					• pAnTiller
					• pBearingTrack
					• pActivePassiveManager
					• pArrayNavEstimator
					• pBVImgProcessing

SeaRobotics USV

H-Scientific USV

REMUS 100

Ocean Explorer

Muscle Vehicle

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions


Scoping MOOS

Poking MOOS


Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

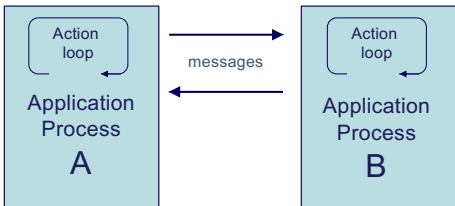
12



MOOS Does Two Main Things




1. It enables distinct applications to communicate
2. It enables users to control the frequency of each application's action loop




Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging


Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

13



The Beauty of Separate Processes





On Unix based systems, each process:

- Has a unique Process ID (PID)
- Uses a chunk of computer memory *separate* from all other processes


Advantages:

- A crash in one process will not affect another process
- The OS automatically distributes processes over system CPU cores


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

14



MOOSDB is a Process for Communication



- It has its own PID and memory space like any other process
- It maintains a mapping for Variable Names → Values

MOOSDB


FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

Only the most recent value is retained


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

15




MOOS Apps Subscribe to the MOOSDB



- An App may register (subscribe for) for any variable
- An App may register any time, but typically during startup
- Multiple apps may register for the same variable

Application Process A

Application Process B



MOOSDB


FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

When an App first connects, it gets mail for each registered variable.
(if the variable has ever been written to)


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

16

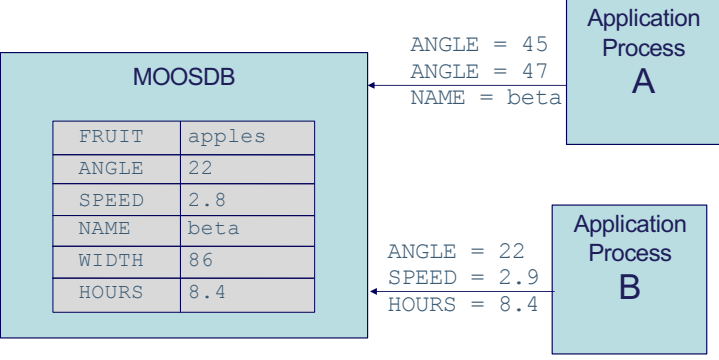


MOOS Apps Publish to the MOOSDB



- An App may publish to the MOOSDB any time
- No prior arrangement required

Note: Subscribers will get **all** postings – each as a new piece of mail.



MOOSDB	
FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	22
SPEED	2.8
NAME	beta
WIDTH	86
HOURS	8.4

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

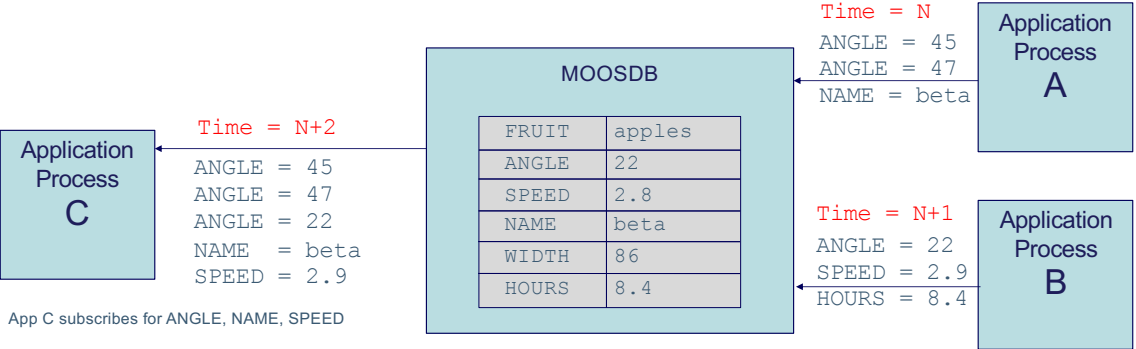
17



MOOS Apps Publish to the MOOSDB



- An App may publish to the MOOSDB any time
- No prior arrangement required



MOOSDB	
FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	22
SPEED	2.8
NAME	beta
WIDTH	86
HOURS	8.4

App C subscribes for ANGLE, NAME, SPEED

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

18



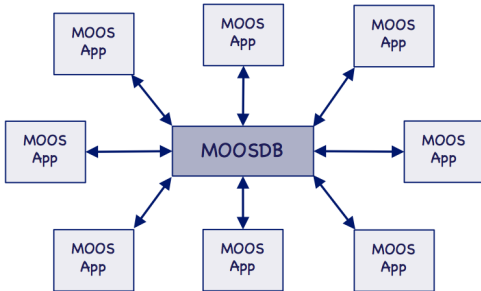
A MOOS Community



- A MOOS *community* is comprised of one MOOSDB and all connected Apps
- MOOS is described as having a *star* topology.

A community also has a unique

- name
- IP address, Port number



Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

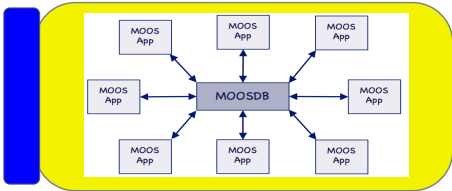
19



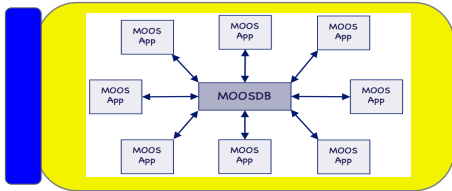
A MOOS Community Per Robot



- Typically, one community per vehicle/robot
- Sometimes multiple computers on one vehicle, each with a community



Community 1



Community 2

- Inter-community communications addressed later

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS

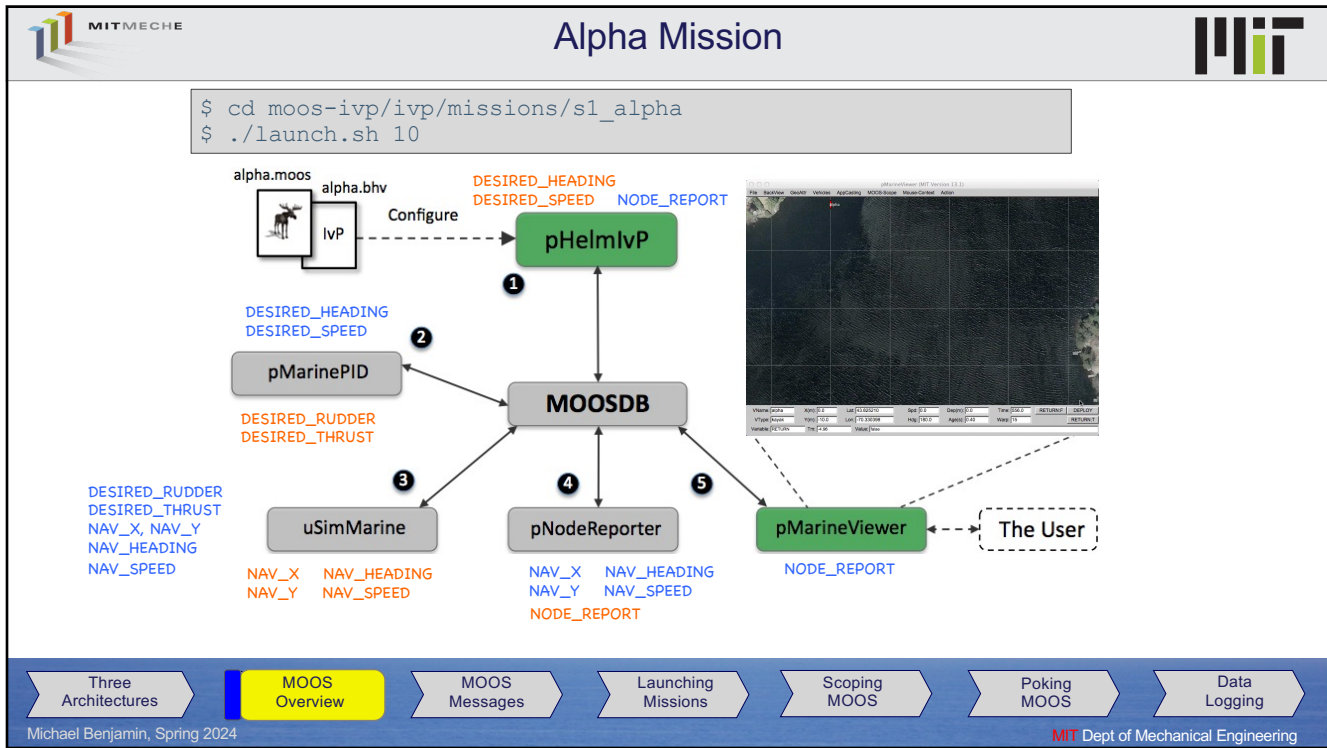
Poking MOOS

Data Logging

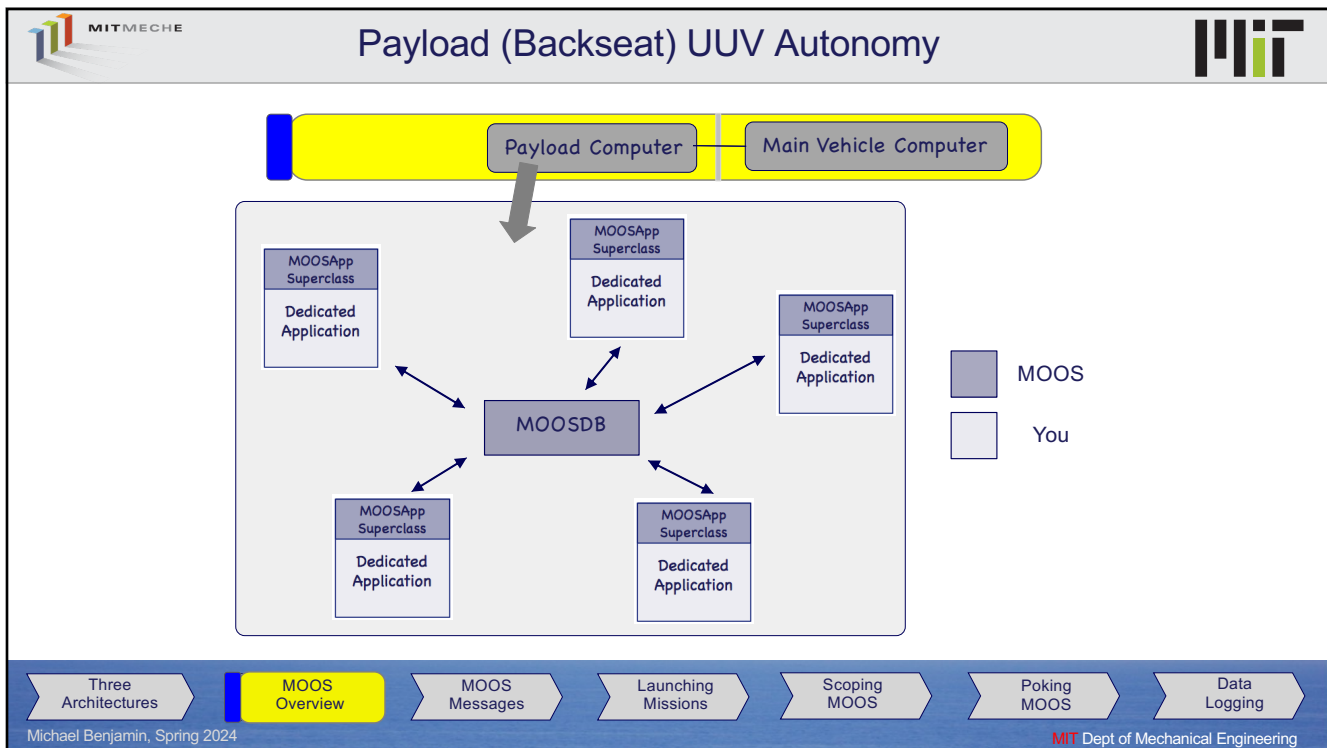
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

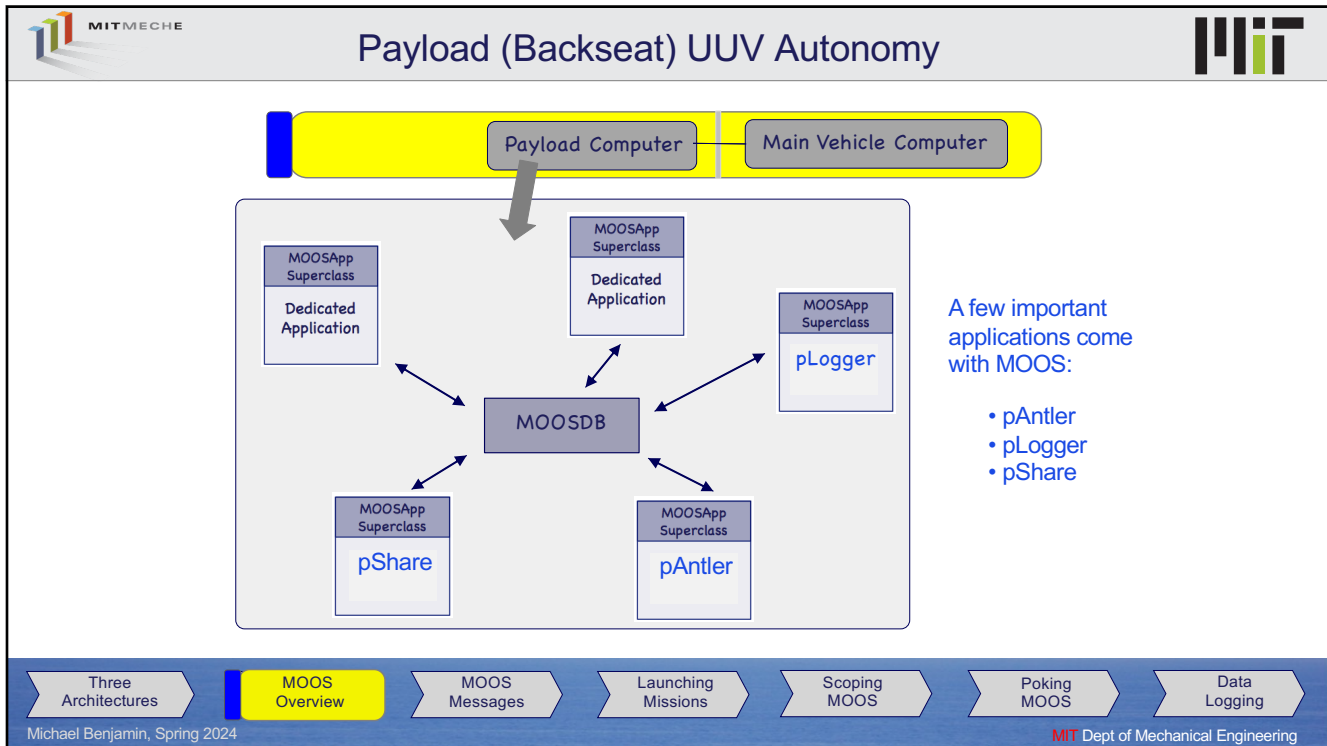
20



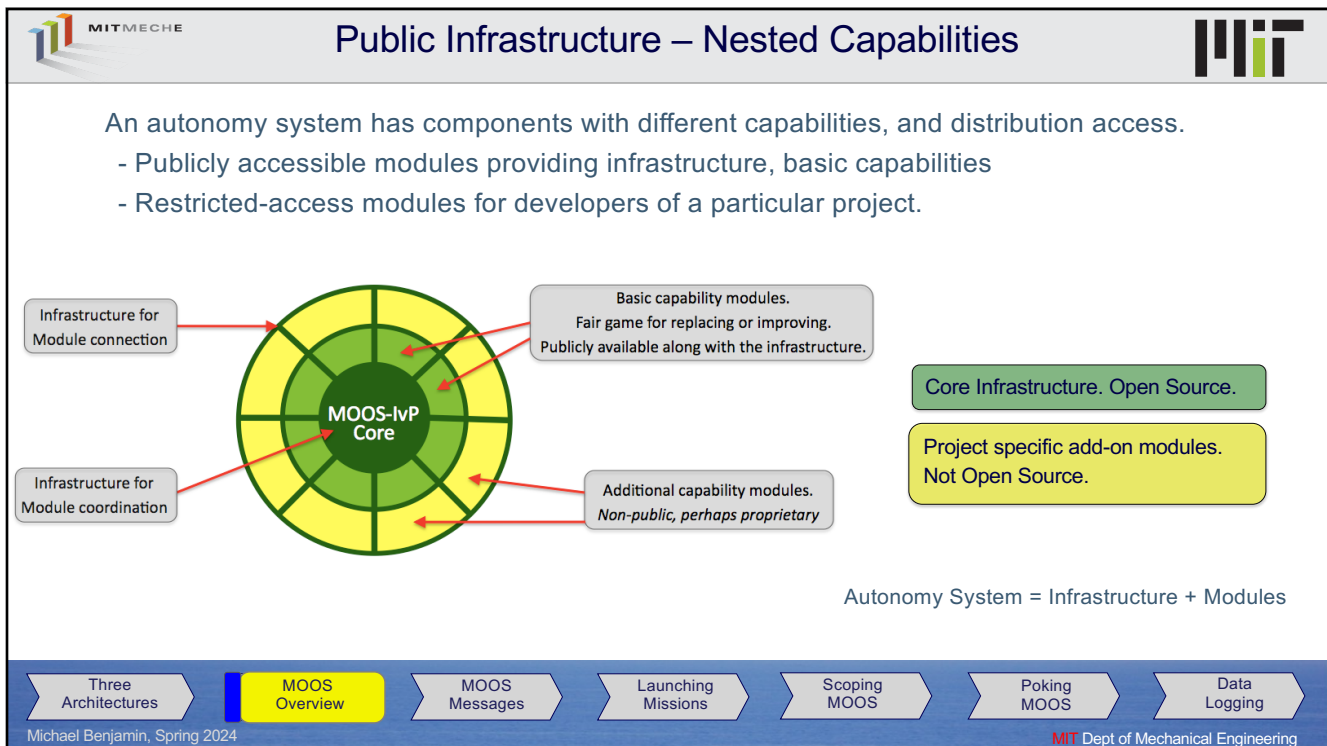
21





22



23



24





MOOS Messages


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

25



MOOS Messages



- Two primary message components: VARIABLE and VALUE
- Two primary message types: STRING and DOUBLE

MOOSDB


FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

Name	The name of the data
StringVal	Data in human-readable string format, or raw binary data
DoubleVal	Numeric double float data


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

26



MOOS Message Examples



MOOSDB	
FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

Name	FRUIT
StringVal	"apples"
DoubleVal	0
DataType	string

Name	WIDTH
StringVal	" "
DoubleVal	86
DataType	double

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

27



MOOS Messages



Each MOOS Message contains additional useful information:

Name	The name of the data
StringVal	Data in human-readable string format, or raw binary data
DoubleVal	Numeric double float data
DataType	Type of data (STRING or DOUBLE or BINARY)
Source	Name of client that sent this data to the MOOSDB
SourceAux	Optional additional information about the source client
Time	Time at which the data was written
Community	The community to which the source process belongs

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

28



Posting MOOS Messages

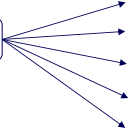


Inside your MOOS application you may post a message with simple line in C++:

```
Notify("FRUIT", "apples");
```

MOOS will automatically fill in the additional fields:

Auto-filled



Name	FRUIT
StringVal	"apples"
DoubleVal	0
DataType	String
Source	pFoobar
SourceAux	
Time	34558.2
Community	alpha

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

29

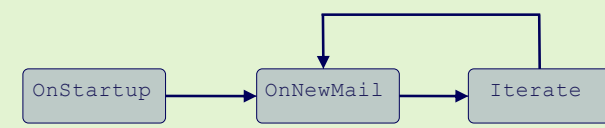


Reading MOOS Messages



- MOOS Apps read messages inside a mail-handling function
- This function is defined in the MOOSApp superclass for all MOOS Apps

Run ()



```

graph LR
    OnStartup[OnStartup] --> OnNewMail[OnNewMail]
    OnNewMail --> Iterate[Iterate]
    Iterate --> OnNewMail
  
```

The Flow of Control for all MOOS Apps

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

30



A Mail Handling Example



- An example OnNewMail() implementation:

Run()

```

graph LR
    OnStartup --> OnNewMail
    OnNewMail --> Iterate
    Iterate --> OnNewMail
  
```

```

bool MyApp::OnNewMail(MOOSMSG_LIST &NewMail)
{
    MOOSMSG_LIST::iterator p; for(p=NewMail.begin(); p!=NewMail.end(); p++) {
        CMOOSMsg &msg = *p;
        string key = msg.GetKey();

        if(key == "WIDTH")
            updateWidth(msg.getDouble());
    }
    return(true);
}
  
```

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

31



Handling a MOOS Message



Other useful functions defined on a MOOS Message:

```

MOOSMsg msg;

string moos_var = msg.GetKey();           // the MOOS variable name

bool is_double = msg.IsDouble();           // true if message content double
bool is_string = msg.IsString();           // true if message content string

double timestamp = msg.GetTime();           // timestamp when message posted

string str_val = msg.GetString();           // the message string content
string dbl_val = msg.GetDouble();           // the message double content

string source = msg.GetSource();             // who (which app) posted message
string src_aux = msg.GetSourceAux();         // further source information

string community = msg.GetCommunity();       // MOOS community who posted
  
```

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS



Poking MOOS

Data Logging

MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

32






Launching MOOS

Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching MOOS
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

33

Launching MOOS (Bare Bones)

The MOOSDB may be launched from the command line:

```
$ MOOSDB
```

- The new MOOSDB process is the beginning of a MOOS community
- Recall a community has an **IP Address**, **Port Number**, **Community Name**


Terminal output:

```
----- MOOSDB V10 -----
Hosting community      "#1"      Default Community Name
Name look up is       off
Asynchronous support is on
Connect to this server on port 9000      Default Port Number
-----
network performance data published on localhost:9020      Default IP Address
listen with "nc -u -lk 9020"
```


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching MOOS
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

34



Launching MOOS (with Mission File)



- The IP Address, Port Number and Community Name may be provided in a mission file.
- The mission file is a command line argument:

```
$ MOOSDB mission.moos
```

```
mission.moos
Community = alpha
ServerPort = 9205
ServerHost = localhost
```

```
----- MOOSDB V10 -----
Hosting community           "alpha"
Name look up is             off
Asynchronous support is     on
Connect to this server on port 9205
-----
network performance data published on localhost:9200
listen with "nc -u -lk 9200"
```

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching MOOS

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

35



Launching MOOS and Mission Configuration

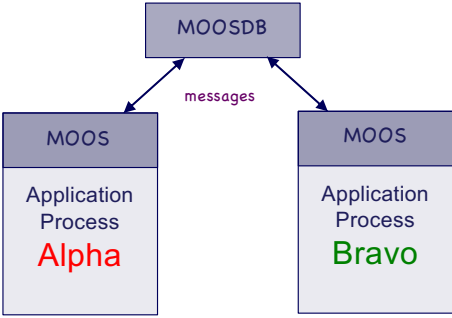


- A mission file may also hold configuration parameters for MOOS apps
- Each application has a dedicated configuration block.

```
mission.moos
Global parameters

ProcessConfig = alpha
{
  alpha parameters
}

ProcessConfig = bravo
{
  alpha parameters
}
```



Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching MOOS

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

36



MOOS Mission Configuration



- Mission configuration is through a single “mission file”, with a .moos extension.
- Each application has a dedicated configuration block.

```

mission.moos

Global parameters

ProcessConfig = alpha
{
    alpha parameters
}

ProcessConfig = bravo
{
    alpha parameters
}
  
```

“Global parameters” are accessible to all MOOS applications. They include things like:

- MOOSDB server IP address and port number.
- Local datum (0,0) in lat/lon coordinates.
- Name of the MOOS community.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching MOOS

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

37



MOOS Mission Configuration



- Mission configuration is through a single “mission file”, with a .moos extension.
- Each application has a dedicated configuration block.

```

mission.moos

Global parameters

ProcessConfig = alpha
{
    alpha parameters
}

ProcessConfig = bravo
{
    alpha parameters
}
  
```

“Application parameters” Accessible only to a particular application.

Application authors implement the handling of parameters upon application startup.

The MOOSApp superclass has a function called OnStartup() where configuration parameters are handled.

Application authors have access to each line in the application’s configuration block to handle as they see fit.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching MOOS

Scoping MOOS



Poking MOOS

Data Logging

MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

38






Scoping MOOS

Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

39

Scoping MOOS

Scoping the MOOSDB means examining:

- Current values of variables known to the MOOSDB
- Which processes made the most recent post
- When it was posted
- The community of the application making the post.


MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

40



Scoping MOOS



Scoping the MOOSDB means examining:

- Current values of variables known to the MOOSDB
- Which processes made the most recent post
- When it was posted
- The community of the application making the post.

MOOSDB

VarName	Source	Community	Time	VarValue
FRUIT	pFruit	alpha	143.21	apples
ANGLE	uMeasure	alpha	1873.24	135
SPEED	uMeasure	alpha	62.11	2.8
NAME	pIdentity	gamma	3.91	alpha
WIDTH	uMeasure	alpha	1873.24	86
HOURS	uMeasure	alpha	1873.25	23

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

41




A Simple Single Scope in pMarineViewer



pMarineViewer (MIT Version 17.7.trunk)

File BackView GeoAttr Vehicles AppCasting MOOS-Scope Action Mouse-Context



VName: alpha X(m): 0.0 Lat: 43.825120 Spd: 0.0 Dep(m): 0.0 Time: 360.1 DEPLOY
 VType: kayak Y(m): -20.0 Lon: -70.330396 Hdq: 180.0 Age(s): 0.00 Warp: 8 RETURN
 Variable: RETURN Tm: -3.08 Value: false

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

42




Changing the Scope Variable in pMarineViewer



pMarineViewer (MIT Version 17.7.trunk)

File BackView GeoAttr Vehicles AppCasting MOOS-Scope Action Mouse-Context



VName: alpha X(m): -5.9 Lat: 43.825151

Spd: 0.0 Dep(m): 0.0 Time: 1161.8

DEPLOY

VType: kayak Y(m): -16.4 Lon: -70.330470

Hdg: 301.0 Age(s): 0.00 Warp: 8

RETURN

Variable: RETURN Tm: 548.72 Value: false

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

43



The uXMS Scope List



uXMS

is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

\$ uXMS mission.moos --all

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

44



The uXMS Scope List



uXMS is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --all
```

- To scope on a MOOSDB, **uXMS** must connect to the MOOSDB.
- Where is the server?
- It could be anywhere on the internet.
- Exactly where? This is determined by the IP address and the port number, for the MOOSDB server.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

45




The uXMS Scope List




uXMS is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --all
```



The uXMS Scope List



uXMS is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --all
```

- To scope on a MOOSDB, **uXMS** must connect to the MOOSDB.
- Where is the server?
- It could be anywhere on the internet.
- Exactly where? This is determined by the IP address and the port number, for the MOOSDB server.

```
mission.moos
ServerHost = localhost
ServerPort = 9005
```

The same information may also be passed on the command line as arguments to **uXMS**

```
$ uXMS --all --serverhost=localhost --serverport=9005
```

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

47



The uXMS Scope List



uXMS is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --all
```

By default, the screen will refresh whenever one variable value changes

VarName	(S)ource	(T)ime	(C)ommunity	VarValue
DB_CLIENTS	MOOSDB_alpha	106.2	alpha	"uXMS,DBWebServer,"
DB_TIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	1325701208.08963
DB_UPTIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	107.20791
FRUIT	pFruit	143.21	alpha	"apples"
ANGLE	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	135
SPEED	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	2.8
NAME	pIdentity	3.91	gamma	"alpha"
WIDTH	uMeasure	1873.24	alpha	86
HOURS	uMeasure	1873.25	alpha	23

-- displaying all variables --

All scoped variables

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

48



The uXMS Scope List



uXMS is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --all
```

By default, the screen will refresh whenever one variable value changes

VarName	(S)ource	(T)ime	(C)ommunity	VarValue
DB_CLIENTS	MOOSDB_alpha	106.2	alpha	"uXMS,DBWebServer,"
DB_TIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	1325701208.08963
DB_UPTIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	107.20791
FRUIT	pFruit	143.21	alpha	"apples"
ANGLE	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	135
SPEED	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	2.8
NAME	pIdentity	3.91	gamma	"alpha"
WIDTH	uMeasure	1873.24	alpha	86
HOURS	uMeasure	1873.25	alpha	23
-- displaying all variables --				

Name of the app that last published the variable

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

49



The uXMS Scope List



uXMS is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --all
```

By default, the screen will refresh whenever one variable value changes

VarName	(S)ource	(T)ime	(C)ommunity	VarValue
DB_CLIENTS	MOOSDB_alpha	106.2	alpha	"uXMS,DBWebServer,"
DB_TIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	1325701208.08963
DB_UPTIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	107.20791
FRUIT	pFruit	143.21	alpha	"apples"
ANGLE	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	135
SPEED	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	2.8
NAME	pIdentity	3.91	gamma	"alpha"
WIDTH	uMeasure	1873.24	alpha	86
HOURS	uMeasure	1873.25	alpha	23
-- displaying all variables --				

Time of the last publication

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

50



The uXMS Scope List



uXMS is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --all
```

By default, the screen will refresh whenever one variable value changes

VarName	(S)ource	(T)ime	(C)ommunity	VarValue
DB_CLIENTS	MOOSDB_alpha	106.2	alpha	"uXMS,DBWebServer,"
DB_TIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	1325701208.08963
DB_UPTIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	107.20791
FRUIT	pFruit	143.21	alpha	"apples"
ANGLE	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	135
SPEED	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	2.8
NAME	pIdentity	3.91	gamma	"alpha"
WIDTH	uMeasure	1873.24	alpha	86
HOURS	uMeasure	1873.25	alpha	23
-- displaying all variables --				

The community of the app that made the last publication

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

51



The uXMS Scope List



uXMS is a simple scoping utility launched from the command line

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --all
```

By default, the screen will refresh whenever one variable value changes

VarName	(S)ource	(T)ime	(C)ommunity	VarValue
DB_CLIENTS	MOOSDB_alpha	106.2	alpha	"uXMS,DBWebServer,"
DB_TIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	1325701208.08963
DB_UPTIME	MOOSDB_alpha	107.2	alpha	107.20791
FRUIT	pFruit	143.21	alpha	"apples"
ANGLE	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	135
SPEED	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	2.8
NAME	pIdentity	3.91	gamma	"alpha"
WIDTH	uMeasure	1873.24	alpha	86
HOURS	uMeasure	1873.25	alpha	23
-- displaying all variables --				

The value of the last publication

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

52

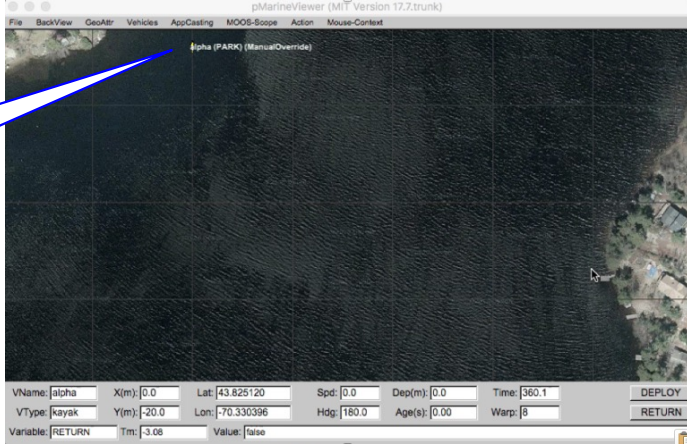


Scoping on the Alpha Example Mission with uXMS



Launch the mission

```
$ cd moos-ivp/ivp/missions/s1_alpha
$ pAntler alpha.moos
```



At the start of the mission the vehicle sits motionless at the start position at point (0,-20) in local coordinates.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

53

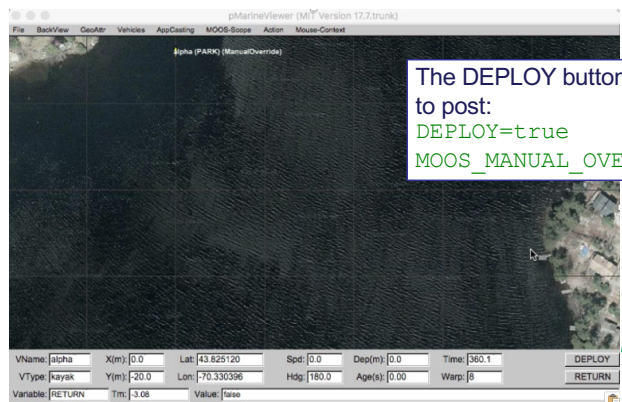


Scoping on the Alpha Example Mission with uXMS



Launch the mission

```
$ cd moos-ivp/ivp/missions/s1_alpha
$ pAntler alpha.moos
```



The DEPLOY button is configured to post:
DEPLOY=true
MOOS_MANUAL_OVERRIDE=false

In a separate terminal window, launch uXMS with the following variables:

```
$ uXMS alpha.moos \
  NAV_X NAV_Y \
  NAV_SPEED \
  NAV_HEADING \
  DEPLOY \
  IVPHELM_STATE \
  MOOS_MANUAL_OVERRIDE
```

Launch the mission. Hit the DEPLOY button.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

54



Scoping on the Alpha Example Mission with uXMS

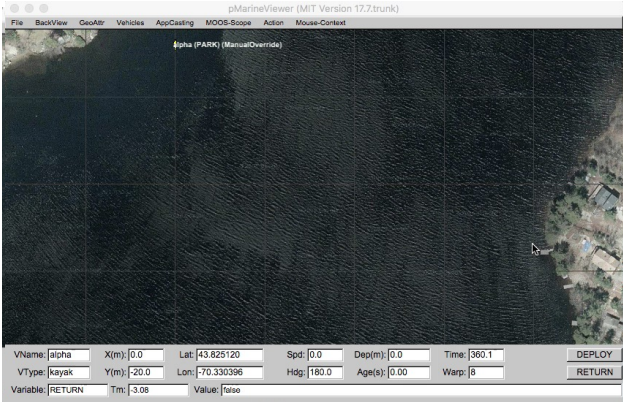


Launch the mission

```
$ cd moos-ivp/ivp/missions/s1_alpha
$ pAntler alpha.moos
```

In a separate terminal window, launch uXMS with the following variables:

```
$ uXMS alpha.moos \
  NAV_X NAV_Y \
  NAV_SPEED \
  NAV_HEADING \
  DEPLOY \
  IVPHELM_STATE \
  MOOS_MANUAL_OVERRIDE
```



Launch the mission. Hit the DEPLOY button.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions


Scoping MOOS

Poking MOOS


Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

55



Scoping on the Alpha Example Mission with uXMS

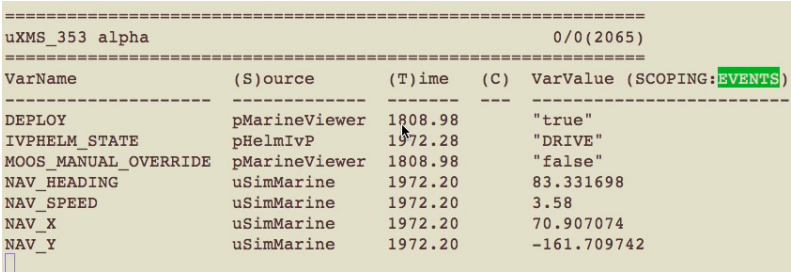


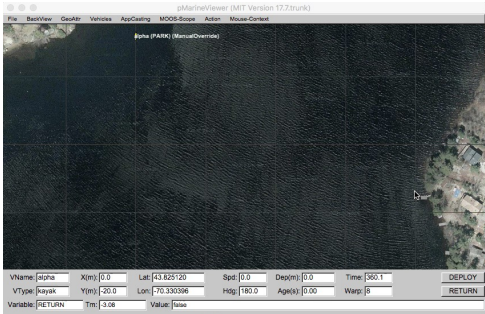
Launch the mission

```
$ cd moos-ivp/ivp/missions/s1_alpha
$ pAntler alpha.moos
```

Launch the scope

```
$ uXMS alpha.moos. NAV_X NAV_Y NAV_SPEED NAV_HEADING
  DEPLOY IVPHELM_STATE MOOS_MANUAL_OVERRIDE
```





Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS



Poking MOOS

Data Logging

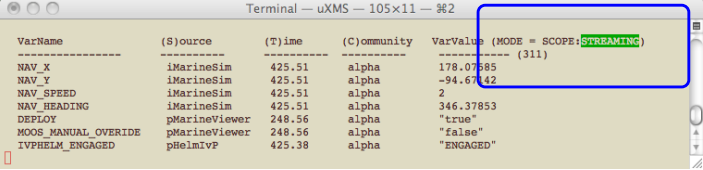
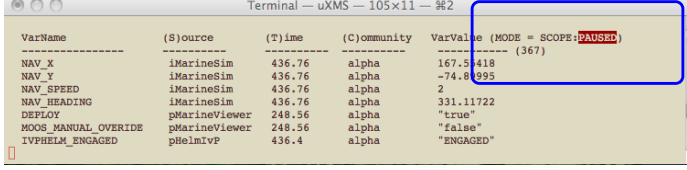
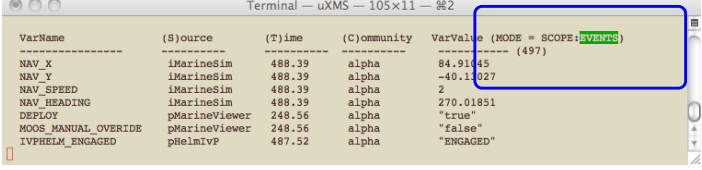
Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

56

The uXMS Utility Refresh Mode Indicator

The uXMS *refresh mode* is indicated in the top right-hand corner of each report:







Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

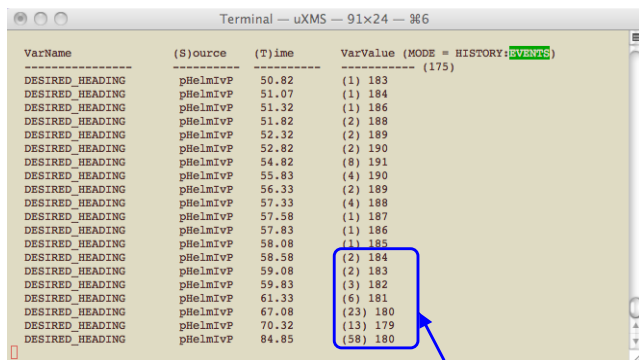
Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering


57

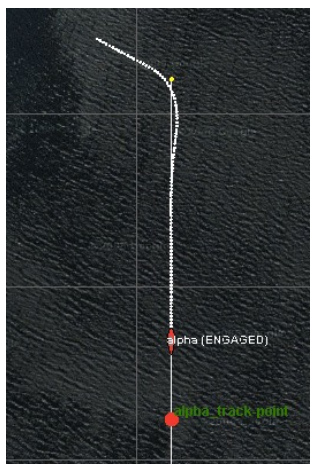
The uXMS Utility: The “History” Content Mode

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --history=DESIRED_HEADING
```








Successive duplicate entries are condensed into a single line with the number of duplicates indicated in parentheses.


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

58



Setting the Scope List by App Name



uXMS can be launched to scope only on variables from a given App:

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --src=uMeasure
```

VarName	(S)ource	(T)ime	(C)ommunity	VarValue	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(7)
ANGLE	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	135	
SPEED	uMeasure	107.2	alpha	2.8	
WIDTH	uMeasure	1873.24	alpha	86	
HOURS	uMeasure	1873.25	alpha	23	

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions


Scoping MOOS

Poking MOOS


Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

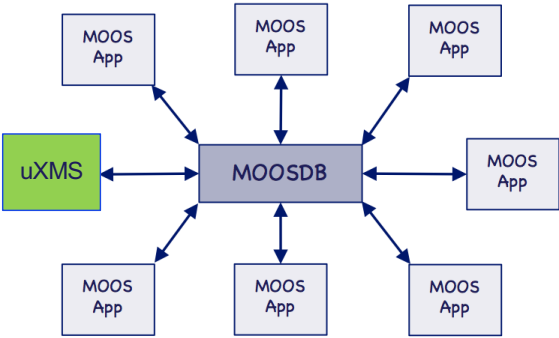
59



Scoping LOCALLY



- Typically, a scope is run on the same machine as the rest of the MOOS Community.



```

graph TD
    uXMS[uXMS] <--> MOOSDB[MOOSDB]
    MOOSDB <--> App1[MOOS App]
    MOOSDB <--> App2[MOOS App]
    MOOSDB <--> App3[MOOS App]
    MOOSDB <--> App4[MOOS App]
    MOOSDB <--> App5[MOOS App]
    MOOSDB <--> App6[MOOS App]
    MOOSDB <--> App7[MOOS App]
    MOOSDB <--> App8[MOOS App]
  
```

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions


Scoping MOOS

Poking MOOS


Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

60

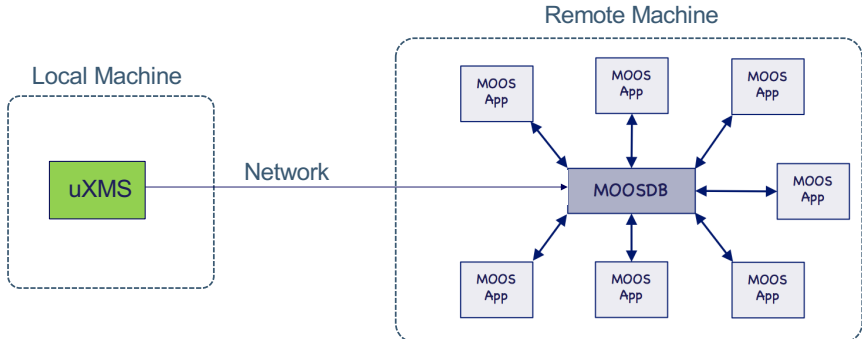


Scoping REMOTELY



- A scope may also connect to a remote machine
- Need to specify IP Address, Port Number:

```
$ uXMS mission.moos --serverhost=18.231.8.45 --serverport=9200
```



Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

61




Scoping with RealmCasting (Introduced in 2021)




Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

62

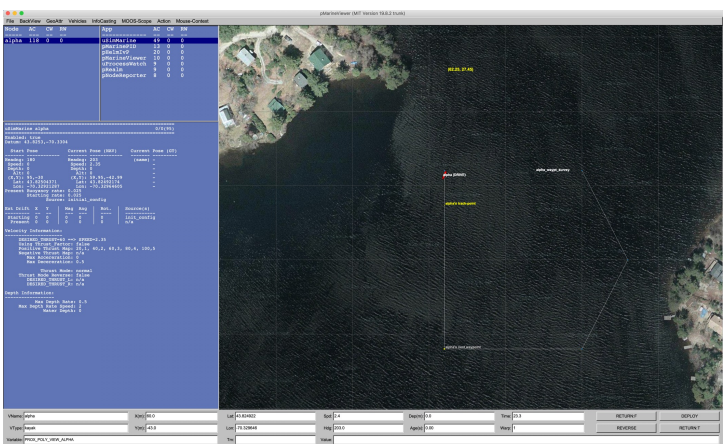


Scoping with RealmCasting



Default window configuration upon launch


↓




Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

63

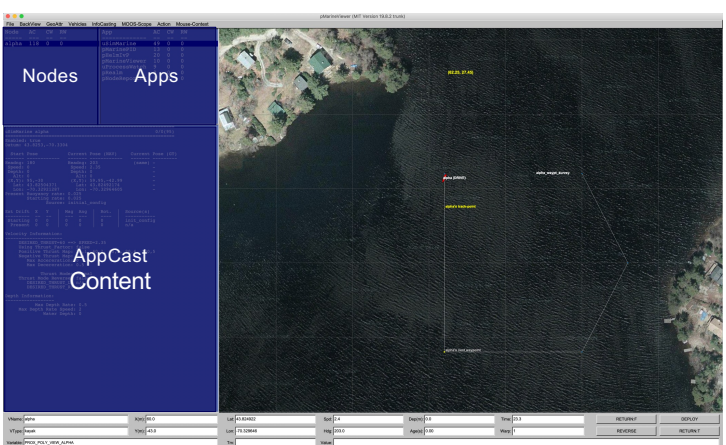


Scoping with RealmCasting



Default window configuration upon launch


↓




Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

64

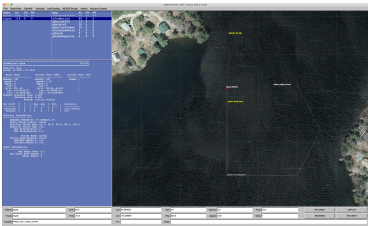


Scoping with RealmCasting



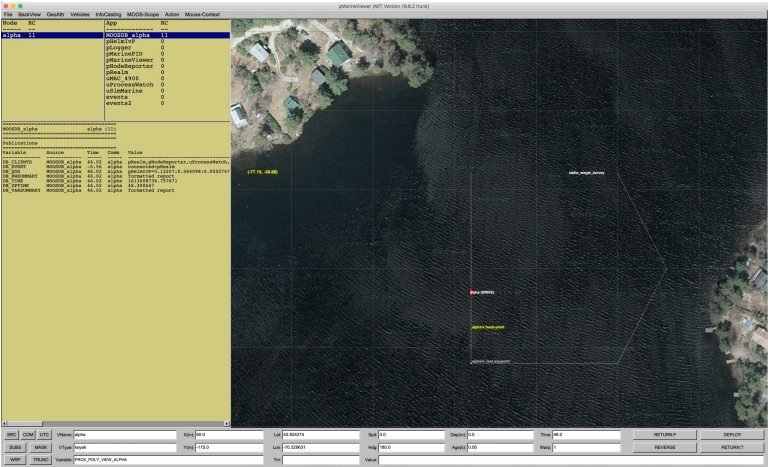
Default window configuration upon launch

↓



Hit 'a' to Toggle

→



Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

65

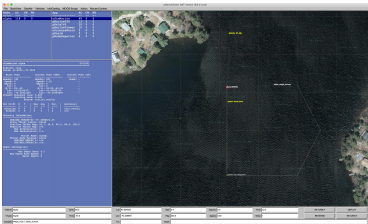


Scoping with RealmCasting



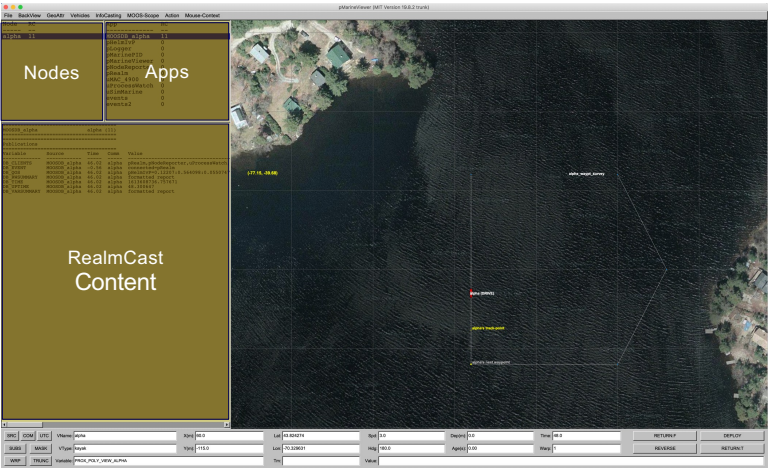
Default window configuration upon launch

↓



Hit 'a' to Toggle

→



Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS

Poking MOOS

Data Logging



Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

66

67

68






Poking MOOS

Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

69

Poking MOOS

Poking the MOOSDB :


- A write to the MOOSDB
- Implies that it is outside a typical application write to the MOOSDB

MOOSDB	
FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

70



Changing a Variable Value with a MOOS Poke



• A poke may simply alter the variable value

MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

before

Poke

NAME = "bravo"


MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	bravo
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

71



Publishing a New Variable with a MOOS Poke



• A poke may write to a new MOOS variable

MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

before

Poke

BAND = "Beatles"


MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23
BAND	beatles


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

72



A Poke May Not Change an Existing Variable Type



- Once a variable is of type string – it is always a string
- Once a variable is of type double – it is always a double
- Subsequent pokes are ignored

MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

before

Poke

WIDTH = "thin"

MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	bravo
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

73



Poking with uXMS



- uPokeDB is a command line tool for poking the MOOSDB

```
$ uPokeDB mission.moos BAND="abba" ANGLE=45
```

MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	135
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23

before

Poke

BAND = "abba"
ANGLE = 45

MOOSDB

FRUIT	apples
ANGLE	45
SPEED	2.8
NAME	alpha
WIDTH	86
HOURS	23
BAND	abba

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

74



MOOS Conventions



MOOS Variables are

- Typically uppercase
- seldom use numbers
- Never have white space
- Only special character is the underscore '_'

Nice Variables:

- NAV_HEADING
- TOTAL_POINTS
- DESIRED_SPEED
- CLIENTS


Ugly Variables:

- TIME OF DAY
- basic_value
- #ofdays
- SLIP-JOINT


Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

75



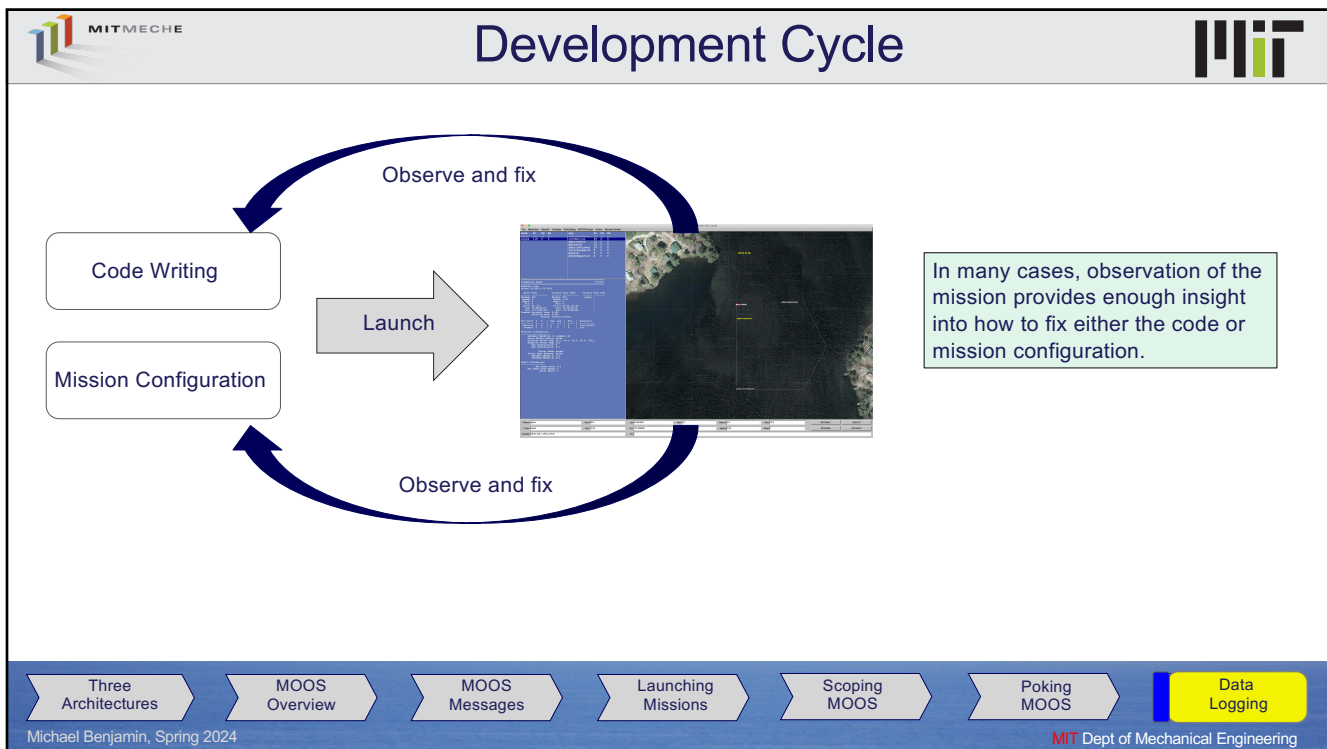
Data Logging



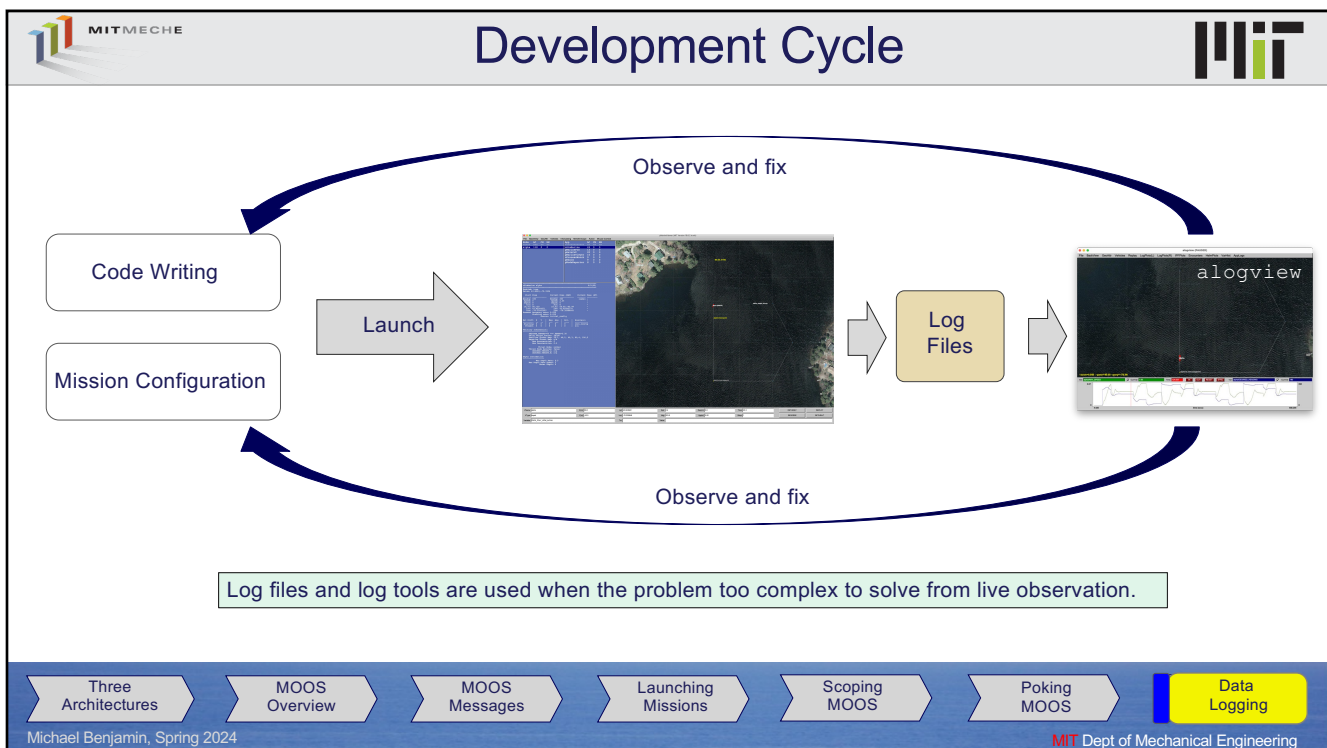
Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS
Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024
MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering


76




77



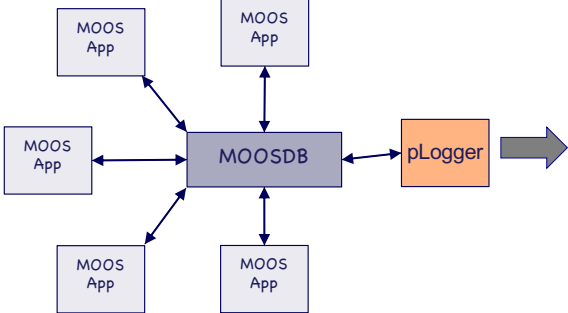
78



Data Logging



pLogger is a MOOS application that logs all or select publications to a file.



```

=====
%% LOG FILE:      ./LOG_JAMES/JAMES.alog
%% FILE OPENED ON Tue Jan 10 22:51:43 2012
%% LOGSTART      15915046845.4
=====
0.834      DB_UPTIME      MOOSDB_james 8.16382
0.834      DB_CLIENTS    MOOSDB_james
0.994      NAV_Y         uSimMarine -25.00000
0.994      NAV_X         uSimMarine 105.00000
0.994      NAV_SPEED_SOG uSimMarine 0.00000
0.994      NAV_SPEED     uSimMarine 0.00000
0.994      NAV_LONG      uSimMarine -70.32909
0.994      NAV_LAT       uSimMarine 43.82509
file.alog

```

The logger creates at least four files for each mission:

- `file.alog` – asynchronous log (a new entry any time a post is made)
- `file.slog` – synchronous log (a sampling of variable values at fixed intervals)
- `file._bhv` – a log of critical messages
- `file._moos` – a copy of the mission file used to launch the mission.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

79



Log File Format



The alog file format is meant to be human readable.

```

file.alog
=====
%% LOG FILE:      ./LOG_JAMES/JAMES.alog
%% FILE OPENED ON Tue Jan 10 22:51:43 2012
%% LOGSTART      15915046845.4
=====
0.834      DB_UPTIME      MOOSDB_james 8.16382
0.994      NAV_Y         uSimMarine -25.00000
0.994      NAV_X         uSimMarine 105.00000
0.994      NAV_SPEED_SOG uSimMarine 0.00000
0.994      NAV_SPEED     uSimMarine 0.00000
0.994      NAV_LONG      uSimMarine -70.32909
0.994      NAV_LAT       uSimMarine 43.82509

```

Time Since
UTC Start Time

MOOS
Variable

MOOS App
Source

Data
Value

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

80



Configuring the pLogger App



pLogger, like other MOOS Apps, has a configuration block in `mission.moos`.

```

ProcessConfig = pLogger
{
  AppTick      = 10
  CommsTick    = 10

  File         = RED_LOG
  PATH         = ./
  AsyncLog     = true
  FileTimeStamp = true

  // Log it all!!!!
  LogAuxSrc    = true
  WildCardLogging = true
}
```

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

81



Wildcard Logging with Finer Control (Exclusion by Pattern Matching)



- Wildcard logging allows you to capture everything
- Variables or variable patterns may be omitted

```

ProcessConfig = pLogger
{
  AppTick      = 10
  CommsTick    = 10

  File         = BLUE_LOG
  PATH         = ./
  AsyncLog     = true
  FileTimeStamp = true

  WildcardLogging = true
  WildcardOmitPattern = *_STATUS
}
```

Will log all MOOS variables
except those ending with:
_STATUS

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

82



Wildcard Logging – Playing it Safe



- What if a variable was excluded by mistake?
- Use the WildcardExclusionLog to log everything otherwise excluded

```

ProcessConfig = pLogger
{
  AppTick      = 10
  CommsTick    = 10

  File         = GREEN_LOG
  PATH         = ./
  AsyncLog     = true
  SyncLog      = true @ 0.2
  FileTimeStamp = true

  WildcardLogging = true
  WildcardOmitPattern = *_STATUS
  WildcardExclusionLog = true
}

```

Will log all MOOS variables
ending with:
 _STATUS
in logfile.xlog

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging

MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

83



The Alog Toolbox



Tools for Modifying and Analyzing Alog Files

Command-Line log file tools:

- `aloggrep`: Prune an alog file by specifying a set of variables to keep.
- `alogscan`, `aloghelm`: Examine the contents of an alog file in a short summary.
- `alogrm`: Prune an alog file by removing a given set of MOOS variables.
- `alogclip`: Prune an alog file by specifying a min/max timestamp

Each tool is a light-weight single-purpose command-line executable.
Each tool accepts the `--help` command line option for further usage info.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

84



The aloggrep Tool



- The **aloggrep** tool is passed an alog file and list of variables to *keep*
- Output is to the terminal window

```
$ aloggrep file.alog NAV_X NAV_Y
```

- If provided the name of a new alog file, the new file is created
- The new file is a syntactically complete alog file (retaining header info)

```
$ aloggrep file.alog NAV_X NAV_Y newfile.alog
```

Hint

We often use this tool to help us create a focused set of data for debugging.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

85



The alogrm Tool



- The **alogrm** tool is passed an alog file and list of variables to *remove*
- Output is to the terminal window

```
$ alogrm file.alog DB_STATUS
```

- If provided the name of a new alog file, the new file is created
- The new file is a syntactically complete alog file (retaining header info)

```
$ alogrm file.alog DB_STATUS newfile.alog
```

Hint

We often use this tool to reduce unnecessary variables to reduce alog file size

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

86



The alogclip Tool



- The **alogclip** tool is passed an alog file and start and end time
- All entries in this time window will be kept.*
- Output is to the terminal window

```
$ alogclip file.alog 200 1200
```

- If provided the name of a new alog file, the new file is created
- The new file is a syntactically complete alog file (retaining header info)

```
$ alogclip file.alog 200 1200 newfile.alog
```

Hint

We often use this tool to reduce alog file size

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

87



Example alogscan Output



Terminal — tcsh — 111x30
⌕

Variable Name	Lines	Chars	Start	Stop	Sources
DB_CLIENTS	181	16315	-0.57	363.44	MOOSDB_alpha
DB_TIME	358	6086	0.46	363.00	MOOSDB_alpha
DB_UPTIME	358	3119	0.46	363.00	MOOSDB_alpha
VIEW_POINT	859	123241	36.14	363.07	pHelmIvP:waypt_survey
VIEW_SEGLIST	2	130	36.14	36.14	pHelmIvP:waypt_survey,pHelmIvP:hsline
DEPLOY	1	5	12.77	12.77	pHelmIvP
DESIRED_HEADING	1295	11324	12.77	363.07	pHelmIvP
DESIRED_SPEED	1295	9065	12.77	363.07	pHelmIvP
HELM_IPF_COUNT	1293	9051	36.40	363.07	pHelmIvP
PLOGGER_CMD	1	27	12.77	12.77	pHelmIvP
LOGGER_DIRECTORY	36	1152	0.72	355.24	pLogger
DESIRED_RUDDER	6241	47868	9.86	363.36	pMarinePID
DESIRED_THRUST	6248	49976	9.86	363.36	pMarinePID
MOOS_DEBUG	15	319	9.78	36.12	pMarinePID,pHelmIvP
NODE_REPORT_LOCAL	702	105140	6.71	362.92	pNodeReporter
PID_OK	1	4	18.83	18.83	uProcessWatch
PROC_WATCH_FULL_SUMMARY	1	64	18.83	18.83	uProcessWatch
PROC_WATCH_SUMMARY	68	680	18.83	357.93	uProcessWatch
UPW_EVENT	1	38	18.83	18.83	uProcessWatch
NAV_DEPTH	1419	9933	4.66	363.31	uSimMarine
NAV_HEADING	1419	12454	4.66	363.31	uSimMarine
NAV_SPEED	1419	9933	4.66	363.31	uSimMarine
NAV_X	1419	11671	4.66	363.31	uSimMarine
NAV_Y	1419	13056	4.66	363.31	uSimMarine

Total variables: 24
 Start/Stop Time: -0.57 / 363.44
 ptsur:s1_alpha/MOOSLog_12_1_2012_06_57_53(42kool)%

Will report behavior sources on helm output.

Will report multiple sources if applicable.

Three Architectures

MOOS Overview

MOOS Messages

Launching Missions

Scoping MOOS


Poking MOOS

Data Logging


MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024

88



The alogview Replay Utility

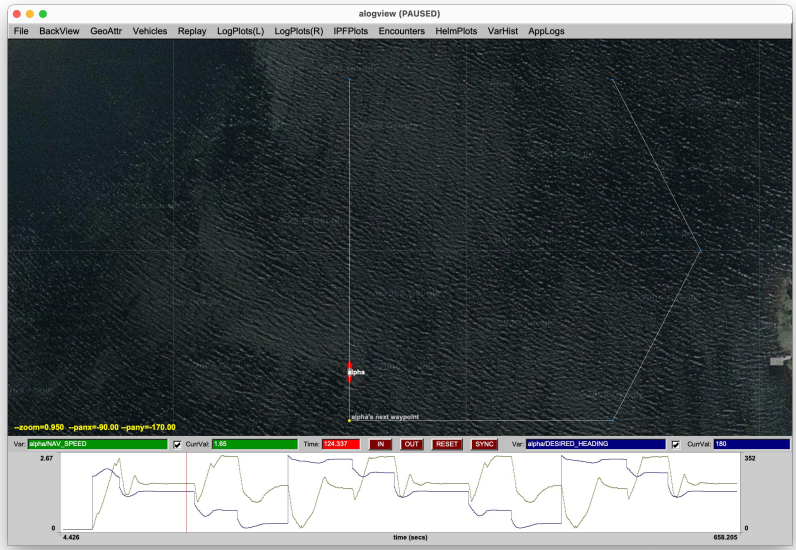


Notables:

- Replay the mission, start, stop, or jump around in time.
- Replay any number of vehicles, auto synchronized.
- View logged data plotted vs. time
- View Helm objective functions, helm state, stepping through time.
- View terminal output produced by any application.

```
$ alogview file.alog
```

```
$ alogview file1.alog. \
file2.alog ... fileN.alog
```




Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS


Data Logging

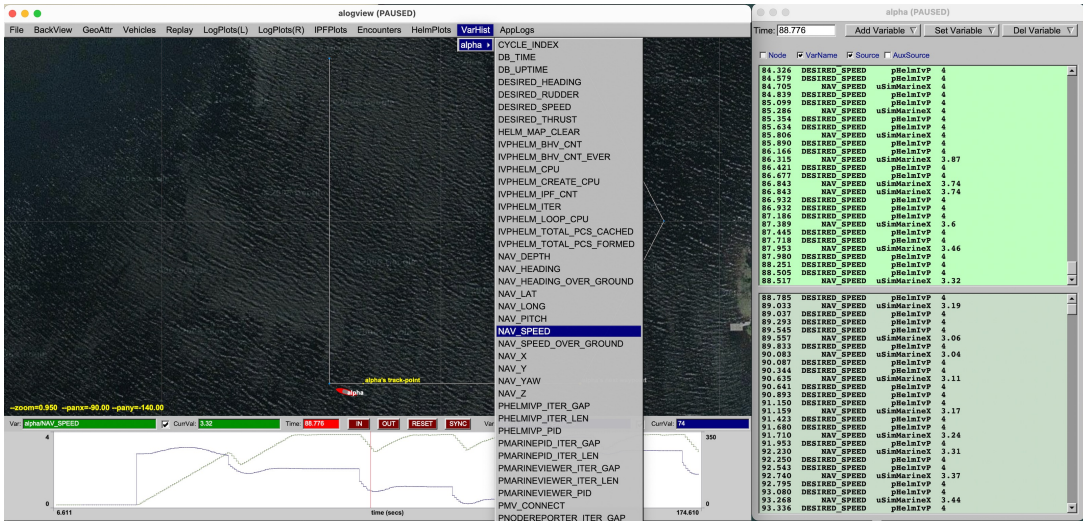
Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

89



Variable History in Alogview







Three Architectures
MOOS Overview
MOOS Messages
Launching Missions
Scoping MOOS
Poking MOOS

Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering

90



END

Three Architectures MOOS Overview MOOS Messages Launching Missions Scoping MOOS Poking MOOS Data Logging

Michael Benjamin, Spring 2024 MIT Dept of Mechanical Engineering